I. Scope and Purpose

This course is an introduction to political theory. What is political theory? One way of answering the question is to say that political theory entails the normative and conceptual analysis of politics. For example, rather than ask the question, Why do we obey states?, political theory might instead ask, Why should we obey states? That is, it asks a normative question: what should be done, rather than what is done.

This question – Why should we obey states? – is the central question of this course, and it structures both the choice of texts that we will be studying and the way in which we will study them. We live in a world of states, and we can demonstrate their empirical existence in a number of ways. Whether we should live in a world of states, whether we should obey states, or any particular state: those are different issues. Is there a reason why we should obey governments (apart from the fact that they can coerce us)? Is there a reason why, for all of their problems, democratic forms of rule are better than non-democratic forms of rule? Is there a reason why, under certain circumstances, a state can cease to be legitimate – and may in fact be overthrown? These are some of the questions we will be concerned with in this course.

Of course, we take it for granted that not only do states exist, but that we should obey their laws. But this belief, like any other belief, is not self-explanatory, and should be subjected to critical analysis. And much of what we will do in this course is study intensively how a number of writers – Wolff, Plato, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, Rawls, Nozick, and Scott – have explored the nature of this belief. We will discuss obedience, obligation, legitimacy, rights, consent, rebellion, revolution, monarchy, democracy, human nature, religion and politics, and a variety of related topics. And we will start, and end, our discussion with readings which suggest that our understanding of political obligation should be much thinner, if not done away with altogether.
II. Course Objectives

1. To read and analyze a survey of texts dealing with the fundamental questions of political theory.

2. To explore and analyze how political and ethical theories are formulated, and to critically evaluate their strengths and weaknesses.

3. To explore and analyze how different political and ethical theories relate to each other.

4. To explore and analyze the ways in which works of political theory may inform, illuminate, and enrich contemporary political and ethical discussions.

5. To analyze and evaluate contemporary culture and individual experience through the lens of philosophical texts.

Through their careful and close engagement with course material, class attendance and participation, and completion of course work, students will develop the following capacities: verbal communication and presentation; expository, analytical, and reflective writing; critical analysis of arguments, concepts, and theories; teamwork and flexibility; and independent research.

III. Assignments

A. Papers (30%)

Students enrolled in this course will write 2 short (6-8) page papers. These papers are to be critical analyses of a creative work – a novel, play, film, television episode, poem, opera, album, etc. – through the theoretical framework provided by one of the course texts. A critical analysis involves asking an interpretive question about the creative work, and developing an answer to that question through the lens of a course text. For example, if we were reading Machiavelli’s *Prince* in this course, it might remind you of Shakespeare’s *Hamlet* and the interpretive puzzles it raises for the viewer or reader. An interpretive question might be, “Why can’t Hamlet bring himself to act decisively?” An answer – in the form of a thesis statement – might be, “Drawing on Machiavelli’s *Prince*, I will argue that Hamlet is unable to act decisively because he does not know how not to be good.” Each paper will be worth 15% of the overall grade. The first paper is due on or by Monday, March 23; the second paper is due on or by Wednesday, April 29. For the first paper, you can write on Wolff, Plato, Hobbes, or Locke; for the second paper, you can write on Rousseau, Mill, Rawls, or Nozick.

Papers are to be handed in as papers (i.e. not electronically), and to be stapled and printed in 12 point Times New Roman font with double-spaced lines. We will not accept papers that are not stapled. Citation style is to adhere to the *American Political Science Review* format, which you can find discussed at length through this link:
Late papers will be penalized in the following fashion: \( \frac{1}{2} \) letter grade off for papers turned in after the regular meeting time (MW 1:20-2:10), but on the due date AND before the close of the Political Science office closes (4:45 pm); 1 full letter grade per day for papers turned in after 4:45 pm on the due date.

B. Midterms (30%)

All students in this class will take two midterms. These will be held in class on Wednesday, March 11, and Monday, April 13. Each will be worth 15% of your overall grade. You may not take midterm exams early.

C. Section (20%)

Discussion section will be worth 20% of your overall course grade. Teaching assistants will hand out detailed section syllabi on the first day of section.

D. Final (20%)

All students in this class will take a final exam worth 20% of the overall grade. The exam will be held on May 13 from 2:45-4:45 PM.

IV. Grading

Grades will be assigned based on the following scale:

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\begin{align*}
A & \geq 93.5 & AB & = 87.5-93.4 & B & = 82.5-87.4 & BC & = 77.5-82.4 \\
C & = 69.5-77.4 & D & = 60-69.4 & F & \leq 59.9
\end{align*}
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V. Course Materials

Students in PS 209 are expected to acquire the following 9 books, all of which are also on reserve at College Library.

2. Rawls, *Theory of Justice* (Belknap)
6. Plato, *Republic* (Hackett)


VI. Class Expectations

You can expect me, as your instructor, and your teaching assistant to come to class prepared, to be available for assistance during office hours or by mutually convenient appointment, to answer email correspondence in a reasonable amount of time (provided your email uses proper punctuation, grammar, spelling, appellation, and is signed), to provide feedback on your performance, to hand back written work in a reasonable amount of time, and to provide clear instructions and guidelines. You can expect your teaching assistant or me to discuss questions about evaluation of assignments in person and no sooner than 24 hours after assignments have been returned.

I expect you, as students, to come to class prepared to engage in the material and on time (which involves bringing the assigned materials to class), to be attentive and respectful in class, to check your university-registered email regularly, to read and understand the syllabus and other course guidelines, in addition to adhering to all university policies and policies stated in the syllabus. Students may not use laptops, cellular phones, or similar items in this class, with the exception of devices for displaying e-texts.

Academic dishonesty will not be tolerated, and will be dealt with severely. For information on academic honesty, see http://students.wisc.edu/doso/acadintegrity.html.

This syllabus is a general plan for the course; deviations may occur.
Schedule of Lectures and Readings

W, Jan 21: Course introduction; no reading

1: The Problem of Political Philosophy, and Philosophical Anarchism
M, Jan 26: Wolff, *In Defense of Anarchism*
W, Jan 28: Wolff, *In Defense of Anarchism*

2: The Rule of the Wise and Few
W, Feb 4: Plato, *Republic*, Book II, cont’d; Book III
M, Feb 9: Plato, *Republic* Book III, cont’d; Book IV
W, Feb 11: Plato, *Republic* Book IV, cont’d; Book V
M, Feb 16: Plato, *Republic* Book V, cont’d; Book VII (through 517b5); Book VIII
W, Feb 18: Plato, *Republic* Book VIII, cont’d; Book IX

3: Achieving Stability and Security
W, Mar 11: Midterm 1

4: Protecting Individual Rights
M, Mar 16: Locke, *Second Treatise* Chapters I-IX
W, Mar 18: Locke, *Second Treatise* Chapters X-XIX

5: Achieving Independence
M, Mar 23: Rousseau, *Social Contract* Book I, Chapters 1-7; Book II, Chapters 1-10; Paper 1 due
W, Mar 25: Rousseau, *Social Contract* Book II, Chapters 1-10, cont’d; Book IV, Chapters 1, 8

Mar 28 – Apr 5: Spring Break

6: Promoting Human Development

M, Apr 6: Mill, *On Liberty*

W, Apr 8: Mill, *On Liberty*

M, Apr 13: **Midterm 2**

7: Achieving a Fair Society

W, Apr 15: Rawls, *Theory of Justice*, Chapter I.1-4; Chapter II.10-11, 13; 17; Chapter III.24-29

M, Apr 20: Rawls, *Theory of Justice*, Chapter III.24-29, cont’d; Chapter IV.32-39

8: A Libertarian Solution


9: Practicing Disobedience

W, Apr 29: Scott, *Two Cheers for Anarchism*; **Paper 2 due**

M, May 4: Scott, *Two Cheers for Anarchism*

W, May 6: Course conclusion; no reading